

# **NYS Center for Clean Water Technology (CCWT)**

## ***Natural Systems for Removing Nitrogen from On-Site Wastewater***

**Harold W. Walker, PhD, PE**

**[www.stonybrook.edu/cleanwater](http://www.stonybrook.edu/cleanwater)**

# CCWT Team

## Administrative

Christopher Gobler, Co-Director  
Harold Walker, Co-Director  
Jennifer Garvey, Associate Director  
Roy Price, Research Coordinator  
Hilary Wolfskill, Administrative Assistant

## Faculty Collaborators

Bruce Brownawell  
Jackie Collier  
Ben Hsiao  
Xinwei Mao  
Alex Orlov  
Nils Volkenborn  
Laura Wehrmann  
Yubin Zeng  
Qingzhi Zhu

## Post-doctoral Researchers

Stuart Waugh  
Pejman Hadi

## Graduate Students

Max Grabinski  
Molly Graffam  
Ilana Heckler  
Xiangyu Huang  
Benjamin Kramer  
Megan Lads  
Sarah Lotfikatouli  
Jeanette Lee  
Samantha Roberts  
Mengying Yang

## Undergraduate Students

Gregory Look  
Kennedy Ezumah

# Overview

- Mission of the Center
- On-Site Nitrogen Removal Technology Assessment
- Soil, Plant and Wetland Processes
  - Nitrogen Removing Biofilters (NRBs)
  - Constructed Wetlands

## Short Term Objectives: Three to Five Years

- Build multi-disciplinary teams to develop OWTS technologies that:
  - **Reduce nitrogen levels to below 10 mg/liter.**
  - **Cost \$10K or less per (typical) household to install, and less than \$500 per annum to maintain.**
  - **Have a life expectancy of at least 30 years**
- Communicate knowledge and progress to key stakeholders.

# CCWT Technology Assessment

- Reviewed manufacturer information, research literature, past technology reviews
- Met with practitioners, researchers in the field, other stakeholders
- Engaged Hazen and Sawyer to compile existing information and develop a technology assessment

## Hazen

### Technology Assessment for New York State Center for Clean Water Technology Final Report

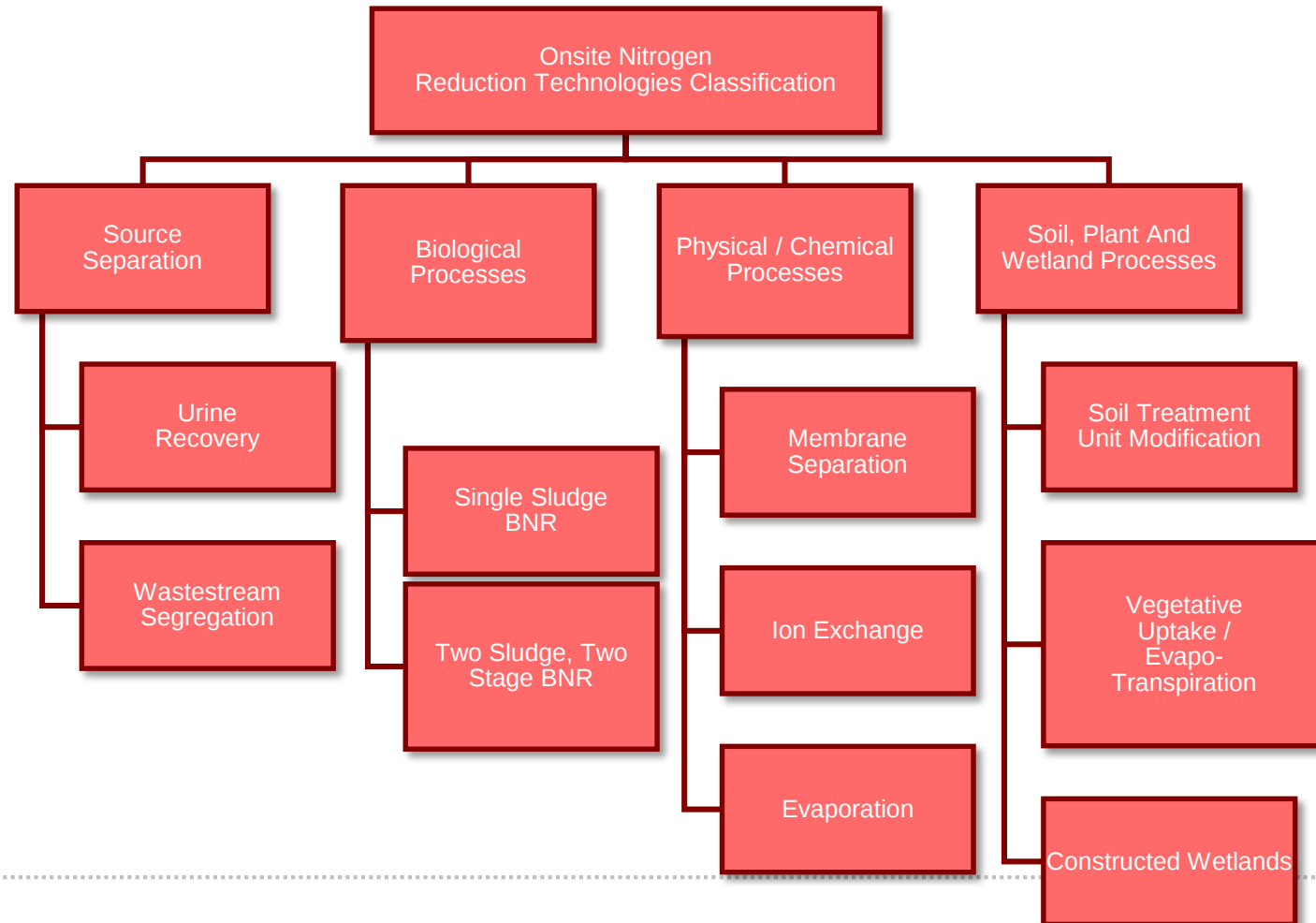


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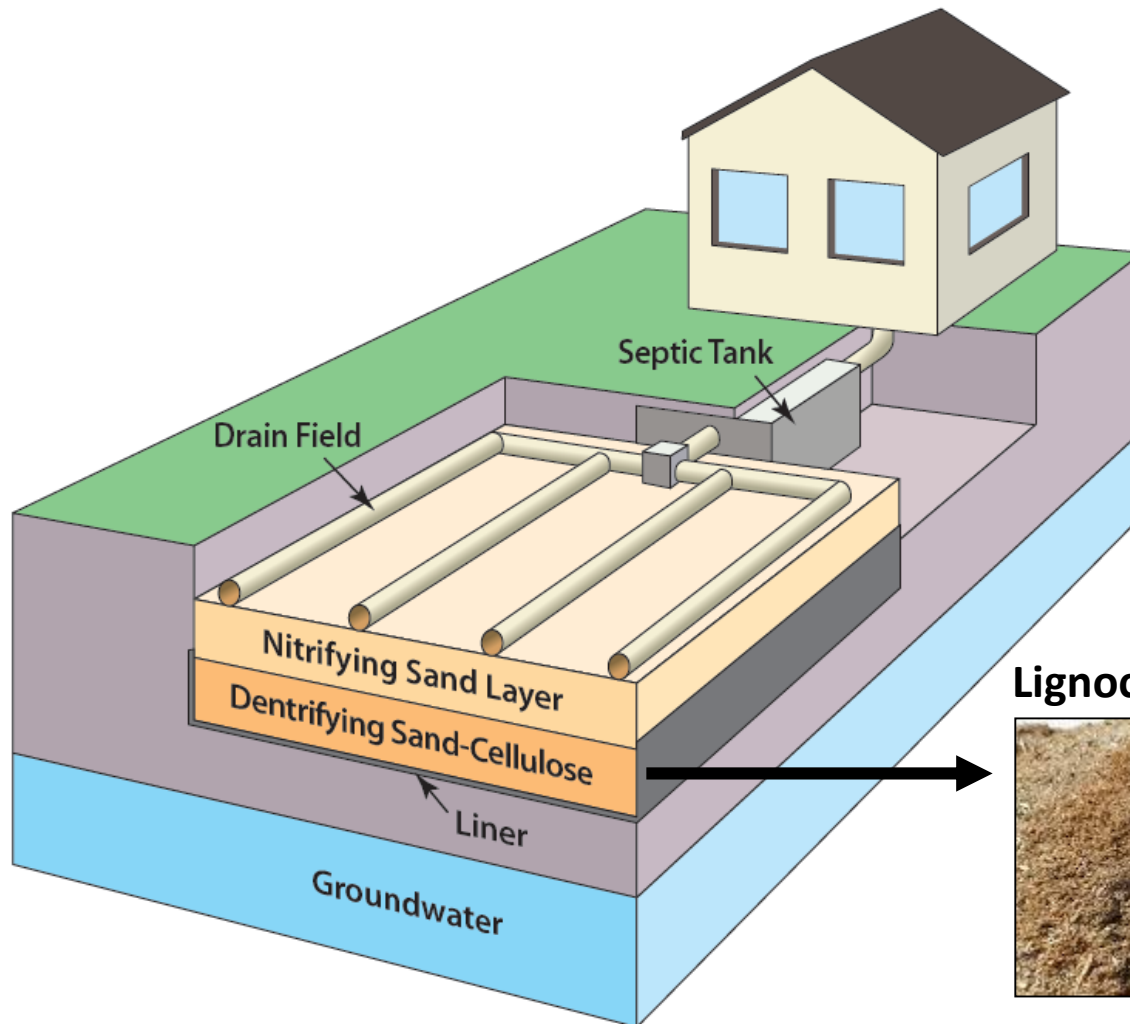
Revised Final Report  
May 17, 2016

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# Taxonomy of nitrogen reduction technologies



# Nitrogen Removing Biofilters (NRB)



Lignocellulose = wood, chips, dust, etc



Carbon source to promote denitrification

# Full-scale system results over 500+ days operation

|             | n  | TKN<br>mg N/L |         | NH <sub>3</sub><br>mg N/L |          | NO <sub>x</sub><br>mg N/L |          | TN<br>mg N/L |          | Fecal Coliform<br>(Ct/100 mL) |                  | % TN<br>Reduction |
|-------------|----|---------------|---------|---------------------------|----------|---------------------------|----------|--------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
|             |    | mean          | range   | mean                      | range    | mean                      | range    | mean         | range    | mean                          | range            | mean              |
| STE         | 13 | 50.5          | 30-64   | 43.5                      | 27-54    | 0.07                      | 0.02-0.4 | 50.5         | 30-64    | 65,033                        | 20,000-420,000   |                   |
| 18" Sand    | 13 | 2.1           | 1.0-4.9 | 0.1                       | 0.01-1.6 | 23.3                      | 1.3-47   | 25.4         | 2.5-51.6 | 1,000 (n=1)                   | 1,000 (n=1)      | 50%               |
| Ligno/sand  | 13 | 2.1           | 0.9-4.2 | 0.2                       | 0.04-0.7 | 5.8                       | 0.02-14  | 7.9          | 1.0-16   | 32                            | Non-detect-6,800 | 84%               |
| Denite Tank | 13 | 1.3           | 0.8-1.8 | 0.3                       | 0.02-0.9 | 0.6                       | 0.02-5.3 | 1.9          | 0.84-7.1 | 5                             | Non-detect-300   | 96%               |
| DISPERSAL   |    |               |         |                           |          |                           |          |              |          |                               |                  |                   |

# CCWT NRB Design Charrette

## March 2016

- Two-day gathering of regional and national experts on NRBs.
- Consensus on testing Long Island native materials.
- Consensus building on function and optimal, next generation design.





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## **NITROGEN REMOVING BIOFILTERS**

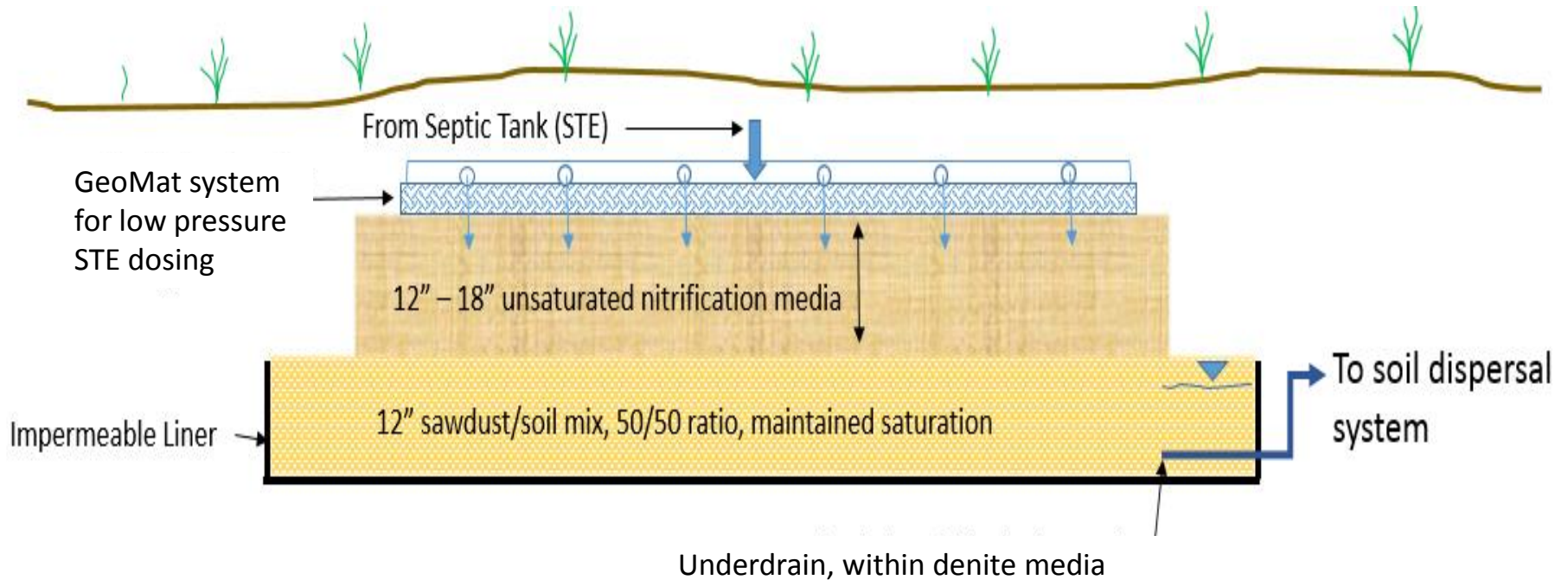
**FOR ONSITE WASTEWATER TREATMENT ON LONG ISLAND:  
CURRENT AND FUTURE PROSPECTS**

**JUNE 2016**

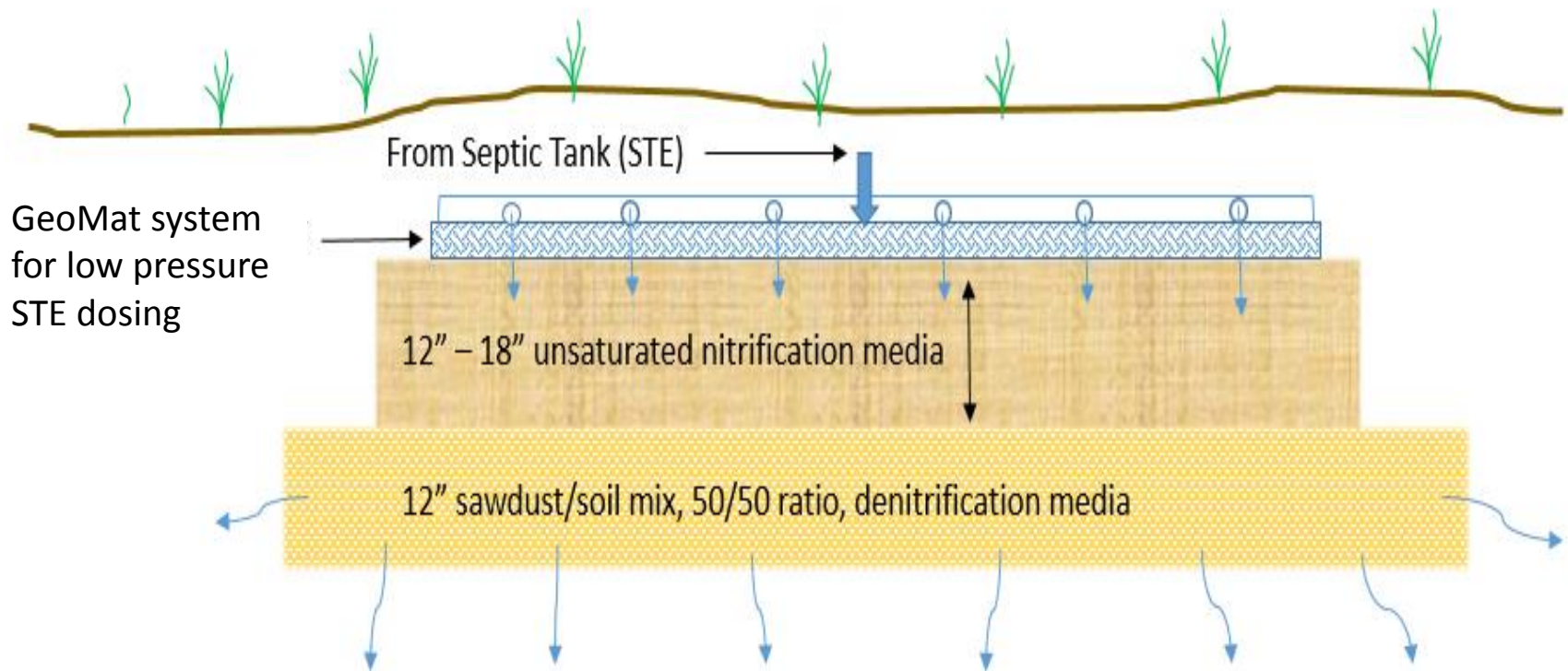
**The New York State Center for Clean Water Technology**

**[www.stonybrook.edu/cleanwater](http://www.stonybrook.edu/cleanwater)**

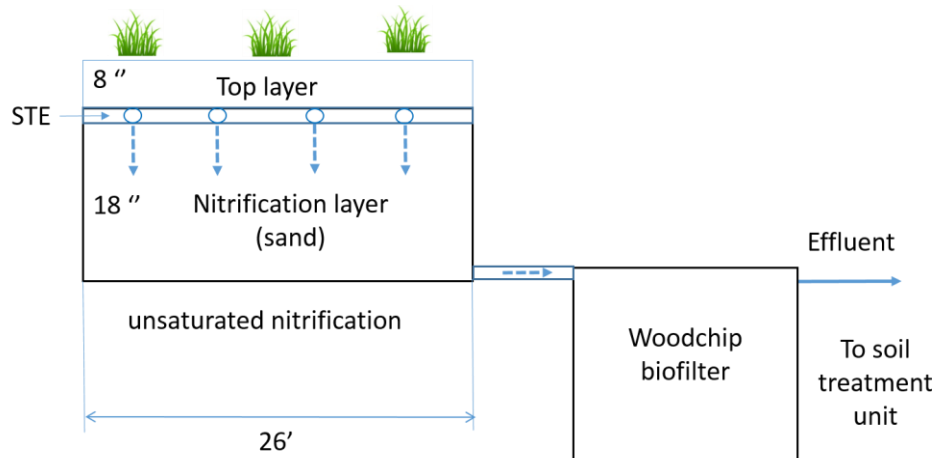
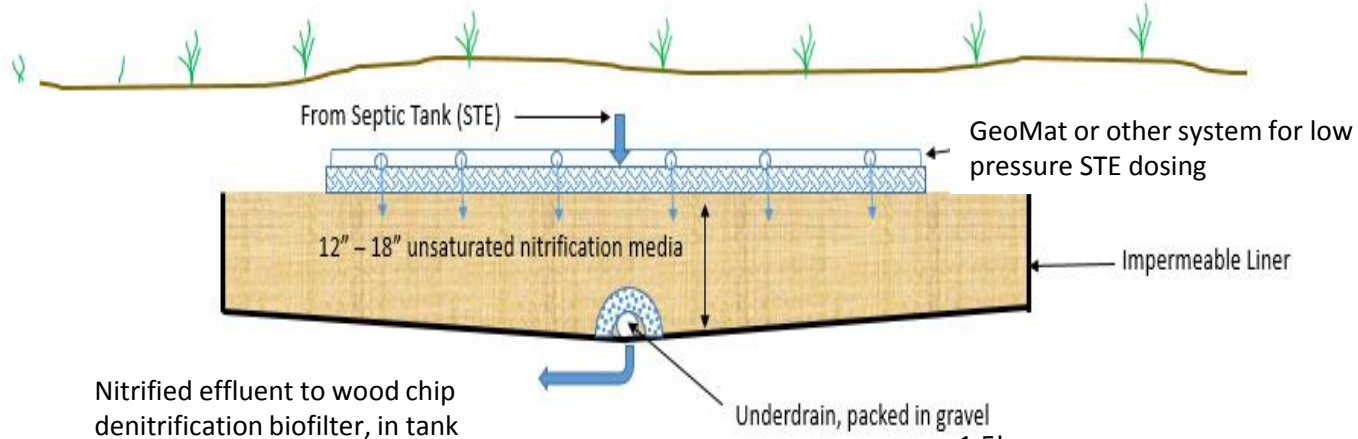
# Lined, saturated NRB



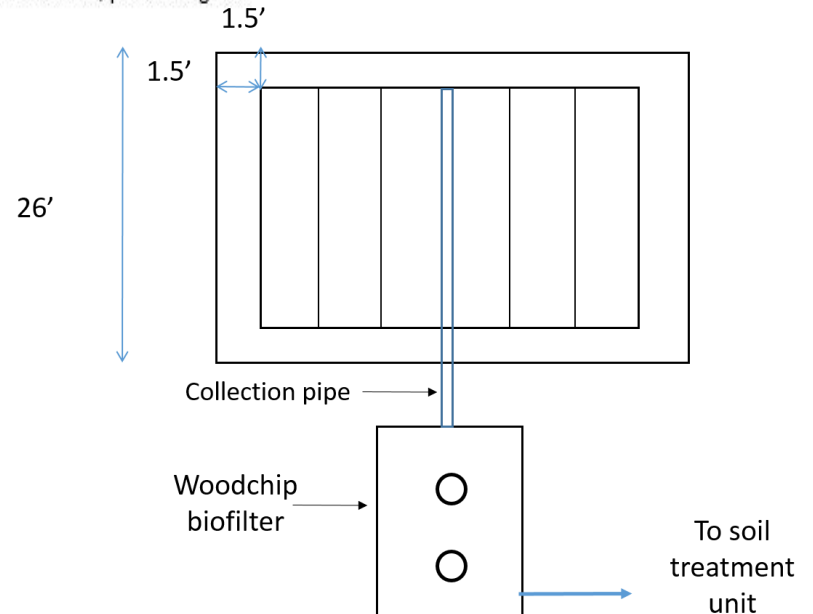
# Unlined, unsaturated NRB



# Replaceable woodchip biofilter



## Denitrification



# Testing at the Massachusetts Alternative Septic System Test Center (MASSTC)





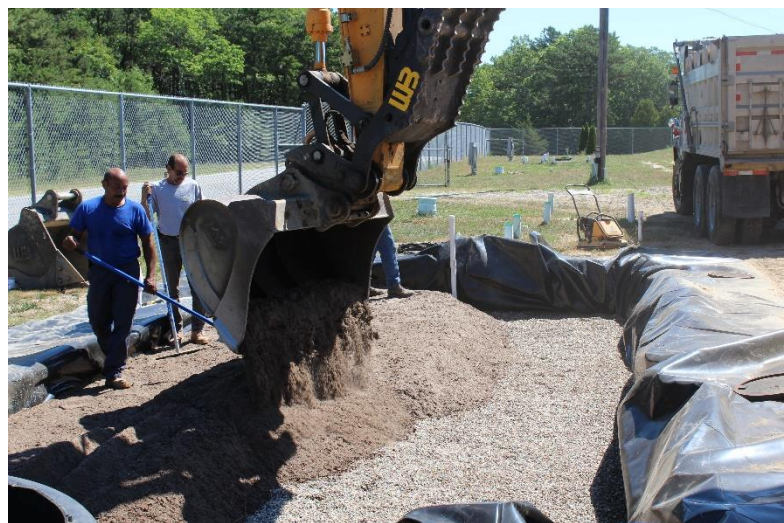
Effluent collection port



Pea stone at the bottom



denitrification layer mixing  
**FAR BEYOND** 50/50 sand/woodchip



denitrification layer loading



**Manifold installation**



**Free end (2 feet head left)**



**Top soil**



**finish**

# Saturated System: grass beginning to grow



# NRBs part of Suffolk County Demonstration Program

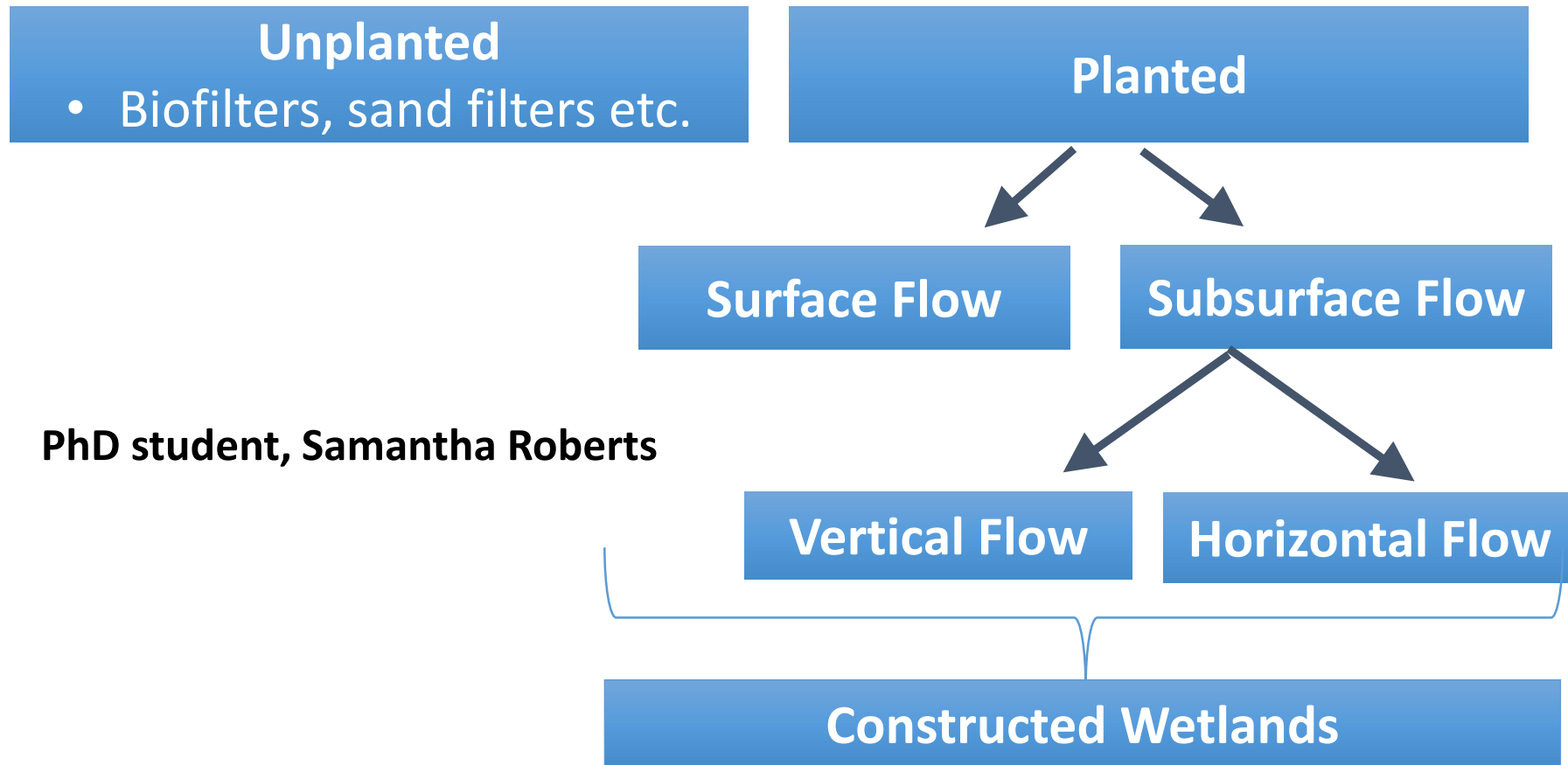


- Install 3-5 systems as part of “Experimental” phase of approval process
- <19 mg/L TN for 75% of systems installed

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Rev. 3/9/16; Law No. 16-ED-173<br>Issue Date: 3/10/16<br>RFEI for Phase II Demo. I/A OWTS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | SC Purchasing RFEI No. 15016-A<br>Commodity Code 919 43                                                                                                       |
| <p align="center"><b>COUNTY OF SUFFOLK</b><br/> <b>REQUEST FOR EXPRESSION OF INTEREST (RFEI) 15016-A</b><br/>         Suffolk County Purchasing Division on behalf of the Suffolk County Department of Health Services and the Department of Economic Development and Planning is seeking expressions of interest for</p> <p align="center"><b>PHASE II DEMONSTRATION OF (I/A OWTS)</b><br/> <b>INNOVATIVE ALTERNATIVE ONSITE WASTEWATER TREATMENT SYSTEMS</b><br/> <b>IN SUFFOLK COUNTY</b></p> |                                                                                                                                                               |
| <u><b>TIMELINE</b></u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                               |
| Issue Date:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Thursday, March 10, 2016                                                                                                                                      |
| All Potential Interested Applicants<br>MUST First Register Online by:<br>(Required)<br>at:<br><a href="http://www.suffolkcountyny.gov/Departments/Planning/ReclaimOurWaterInitiativeUpdate.aspx">www.suffolkcountyny.gov/Departments/Planning/ReclaimOurWaterInitiativeUpdate.aspx</a>                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Monday, March 21, 2016<br>12:00 P.M. (NOON)                                                                                                                   |
| Technical Questions Due*:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Thursday, March 24 2016<br>3:30 P.M.                                                                                                                          |
| Information Session:<br>(Optional)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Friday, March 25, 2016<br>2:00 P.M.<br>Suffolk County Dept. of Health Services<br>Wastewater Management, Suite 2C<br>360 Yaphank Avenue<br>Yaphank, NY, 11980 |
| <i>Attendance may be via conference call-in – details will be provided after registering online.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                               |
| <u><b>Final Submissions Due:</b></u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Friday, April 8, 2016<br>3:30 P.M.                                                                                                                            |
| <u><b>Contact Information</b></u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                               |
| Name: Justin Jobin<br>Environmental Projects Coordinator<br>Suffolk County Department of Health Services<br>360 Yaphank Avenue Yaphank, NY, 11980                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Tel. (631) 852-5808<br><br>Email: <a href="mailto:justin.jobin@suffolkcountyny.gov">justin.jobin@suffolkcountyny.gov</a>                                      |
| <u><i>Final Submissions:</i></u> Response package requirements on next page - submit to contact above.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                               |
| <u><i>* Technical Questions:</i></u> Must be submitted in writing (email preferred) to contact above.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                               |
| 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                               |

# Constructed Wetlands

- Designed to improve the quality of effluent

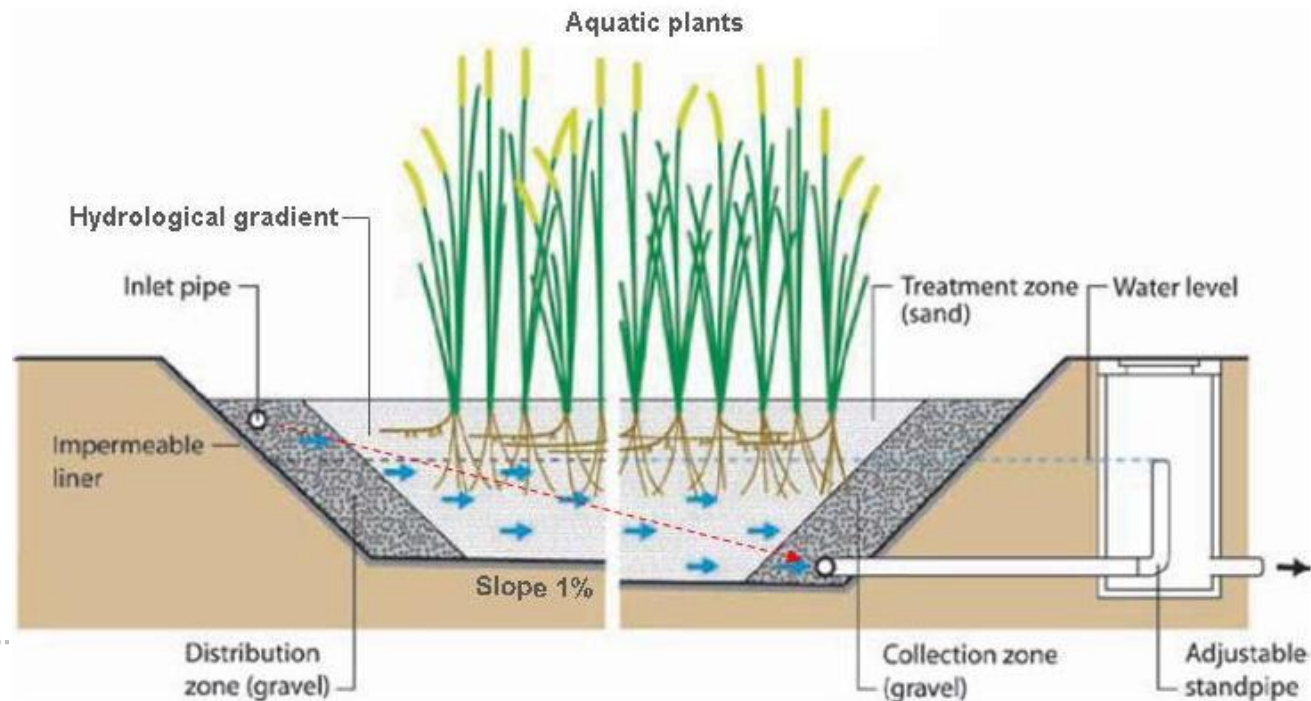


PhD student, Samantha Roberts

# Constructed Wetlands

## Subsurface Flow: Horizontal

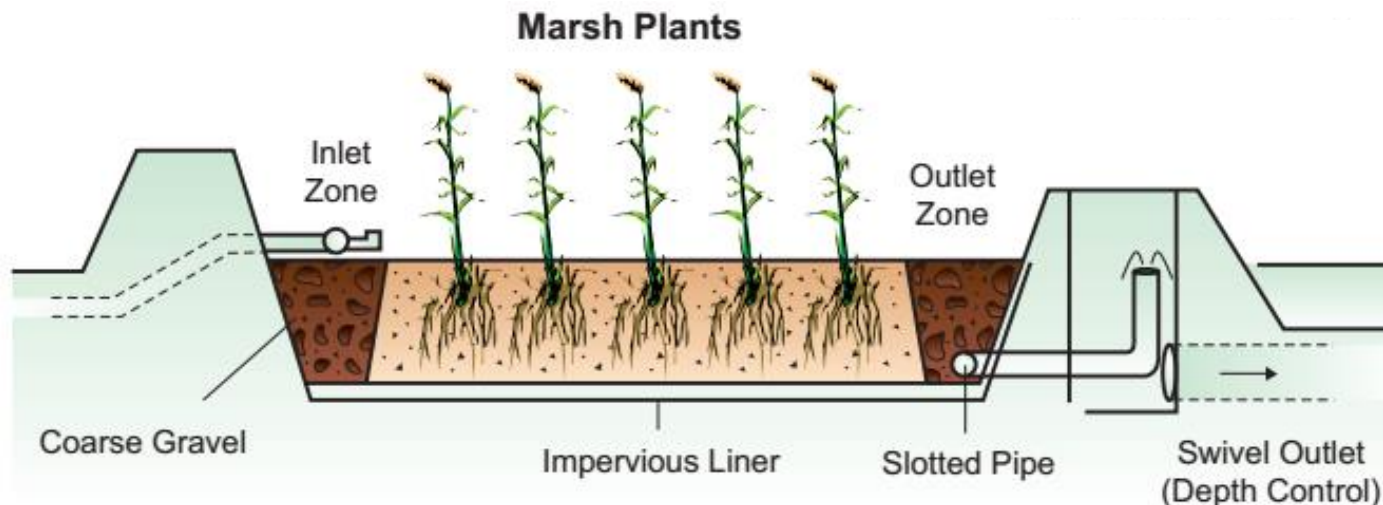
- Gravel and sand-filled channel
- Wastewater flows **horizontally** across system
- Modest treatment, both microbial and vegetative



# Constructed Wetland

## Subsurface Flow: Vertical

- Wastewater drains **vertically** through the filter layers towards a drainage system at the bottom.
- Enhanced microbial and vegetative treatment.
- Optimized via **recirculation** and additions of **denitrifying** tanks, layers (e.g. wood chips).



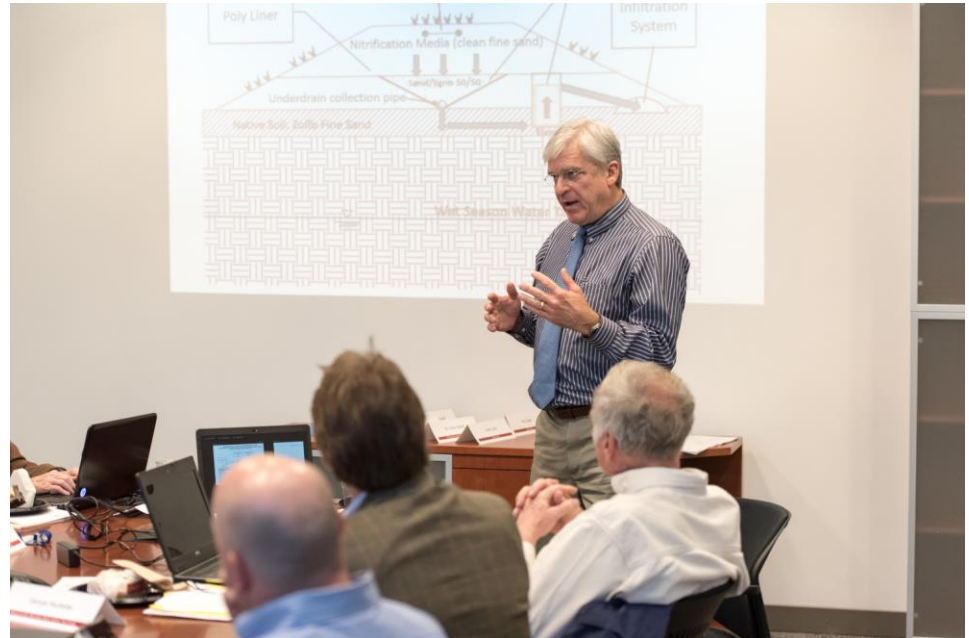
# Constructed Wetlands -Technology Assessment

- Vertical flow, recirculation and/or carbonaceous bioreactors can achieve TN removals up to 95%.
- Natural appearance and potential ecological benefits
- Relatively inexpensive, but have a large footprint.
- Anammox may be an alternative pathway for removing nitrogen in wetlands

# CCWT Wetlands Design Charrette

## October 2016

- One-day gathering of regional and national experts on constructed wetlands.
- Identify opportunities for innovation.
- Consensus building on function and optimal, next generation design.



# Wetland Research at MASSTC



# Shelter Island Project Sampling



- Traditional Parameters
  - CBOD, TSS, DO, pH
  - NO<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>3</sub>, TKN, Ammonia-N, Total N
  - Alkalinity
- Microbial ecology and function + N cycling
- Pharmaceutical and personal care products

# Summary

- 10/10/30 Goal – 10 mg/L; \$10,000; 30 years
- For more information on OWTS technology, please download our Technology Assessment
- NRBs show significant promise and are currently being piloted by the CCWT in MA and shortly in Suffolk County
- Research focused on improving performance of constructed wetlands
  - Technology Assessment
  - Design Charrette
  - MASSTC
  - Shelter Island

# Questions?